

2021 WESTERN STATES SURVEY

Interview Schedule – VOTERS OF COLOR

New Bridge Strategy / FM3 Research

January 2-13, 2021

N=956 Voters of Color

(AZ, CO, ID, MT, NV, NM, UT & WY)

Margin of Error: $\pm 3.17\%$



In this document:

- *An asterisk (*) in a response category means that less than 0.5% of respondents chose that response category and a dash (-) represents no response.*
 - *A carrot (^) denotes rounding. Due to rounding, some figures may be higher or lower by less than one-half of one percent.*
 - *Sample A was asked of $\frac{1}{2}$ of the sample, N=447. Sample B was asked of $\frac{1}{2}$ of the sample, N=510.*
 - *We conducted an oversample to reach N=300 African American voters, represented by "BLCK" in this document. We also conducted an oversample to reach N=200 Native American voters, represented by "Native" in this document.*
 - *The "VOC" column represents the combined "Voters of Color" data.*
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1. When you think about the future of the United States, would you say that you feel – **(ROTATE)** more hopeful or more worried?

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
36%	40%	38%	34%	27%	HOPEFUL
60%	54%	60%	62%	71%	WORRIED
4%	6%	2%	4%	2%	UNSURE/REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

2. When you think about the future of nature, meaning our land, water, air and wildlife, would you say that you feel – **(ROTATE)** more hopeful or more worried?

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
34%	38%	29%	34%	36%	HOPEFUL
62%	60%	70%	61%	61%	WORRIED
4%	2%	1%	5%	3%	UNSURE/REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

(ASK ONLINE ONLY & IF SAMPLE A & Q2:1-2)

3. What are the one or two reasons you feel more **(INSERT RESPONSE FROM Q2)** about the future of nature?

SEE VERBATIM RESPONSES

Next, I'm going to read you a list of issues some people say are problems in **STATE**. For each one, please tell me if you think it is **(ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP)** an extremely serious problem, a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, or not a problem in **STATE**.

EXT/VERY SERIOUS	EXTREMELY SERIOUS	VERY SERIOUS	SOMEWHAT SERIOUS	NOT A PROBLEM	DK/REF (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
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The (first/next) one is... **(RANDOMIZE)**

4. Loss of habitat for fish and wildlife **(ASKED OF SAMPLE A, N=447)**

VOC	55%	31%	24%	29%	14%	2%
BLCK	38%	16%	22%	37%	18%	7%
NATIVE	50%	35%	15%	31%	17%	2%
LATN	63%^	36%	26%	26%	12%	--
WHITE	51%	21%	30%	30%	18%	1%

	EXT/VERY SERIOUS	EXTREMELY SERIOUS	VERY SERIOUS	SOMEWHAT SERIOUS	NOT A PROBLEM	DK/REF (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
5. Inadequate water supplies (ASKED OF SAMPLE B, N=510)						
VOC	56%	34%	22%	23%	20%	1%
BLCK	47%	23%	24%	19%	30%	4%
NATIVE	57%	36%	21%	33%	10%	--
LATN	58%	36%	22%	23%	19%	--
WHITE	51%	23%	28%	33%	14%	2%
6. Uncontrollable wildfires that threaten homes and property (ASKED OF SAMPLE A, N=447)						
VOC	63%	40%	23%	25%	11%	1%
BLCK	51%	25%	26%	26%	22%	1%
NATIVE	63%	43%	20%	26%	10%	1%
LATN	66%^	42%	23%	24%	8%	2%
WHITE	59%^	27%	33%	31%	10%	--
7. Air pollution and smog (ASKED OF SAMPLE B, N=510)						
VOC	50%	23%	27%	36%	15%	--
BLCK	40%	18%	22%	46%	14%	--
NATIVE	33%	11%	22%	51%	16%	*
LATN	56%	27%	29%	30%	14%	--
WHITE	41%	17%	24%	38%	20%	1%
8. Loss of pollinators such as bees and butterflies (ASKED OF SAMPLE A, N=447)						
VOC	59%	34%	25%	25%	12%	4%
BLCK	39%	16%	23%	28%	27%	6%
NATIVE	58%^	33%	24%	29%	13%	1%
LATN	66%	39%	27%	23%	6%	5%
WHITE	65%	34%	31%	22%	11%	2%
9. Low level of water in rivers (ASKED OF SAMPLE B, N=510)						
VOC	66%	38%	28%	24%	8%	2%
BLCK	55%	21%	34%	36%	5%	4%
NATIVE	72%	38%	34%	19%	9%	--
LATN	68%^	42%	25%	21%	9%	2%
WHITE	58%	28%	30%	29%	11%	2%
10. Pollution of rivers, lakes and streams (ASKED OF SAMPLE A, N=447)						
VOC	64%^	37%	26%	25%	10%	1%
BLCK	53%^	30%	24%	30%	13%	4%
NATIVE	74%	44%	30%	15%	8%	3%
LATN	65%	39%	26%	26%	9%	--
WHITE	51%	22%	29%	32%	16%	1%

	EXT/VERY SERIOUS	EXTREMELY SERIOUS	VERY SERIOUS	SOMEWHAT SERIOUS	NOT A PROBLEM	DK/REF (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
11. The impact of oil and gas drilling on our land, air and water (ASKED OF SAMPLE B, N=510)						
VOC	41%^	23%	19%	29%	25%	4%
BLCK	37%	9%	28%	27%	33%	3%
NATIVE	56%	36%	20%	26%	16%	2%
LATN	40%	24%	16%	30%	25%	5%
WHITE	32%	17%	15%	28%	38%	2%
12. Climate change (ASKED OF SAMPLE A, N=447)						
VOC	64%	39%	25%	22%	13%	1%
BLCK	54%^	26%	27%	28%	16%	3%
NATIVE	73%	52%	21%	11%	15%	1%
LATN	64%	40%	24%	23%	13%	--
WHITE	48%	27%	21%	23%	29%	--
13. Unemployment in STATE (ASKED OF SAMPLE B, N=510)						
VOC	59%	29%	30%	28%	11%	2%
BLCK	66%	34%	32%	26%	5%	3%
NATIVE	60%	28%	32%	31%	8%	1%
LATN	57%^	28%	30%	27%	13%	3%
WHITE	44%	20%	24%	36%	18%	2%
14. The state budget deficit (ASKED OF SAMPLE A, N=447)						
VOC	54%	27%	27%	30%	9%	7%
BLCK	57%^	29%	27%	28%	9%	7%
NATIVE	61%	24%	37%	23%	9%	7%
LATN	52%	27%	25%	33%	9%	6%
WHITE	49%	20%	29%	30%	16%	5%
15. Loss of family farms and ranches (ASKED OF SAMPLE B, N=510)						
VOC	47%	18%	29%	35%	12%	6%
BLCK	38%^	14%	23%	36%	13%	13%
NATIVE	46%	26%	20%	30%	19%	5%
LATN	49%	17%	32%	35%	11%	5%
WHITE	54%	24%	30%	32%	11%	3%
16. Population declines of fish and wildlife (ASKED OF SAMPLE A, N=447)						
VOC	50%	26%	24%	31%	16%	3%
BLCK	40%^	16%	23%	40%	13%	8%
NATIVE	58%	35%	23%	29%	13%	*
LATN	54%	29%	25%	28%	17%	1%
WHITE	47%^	19%	29%	33%	17%	3%

17. Do you think wildfires in the West are (**ROTATE :1-2**) - more of a problem than ten years ago, less of a problem than ten years ago, or about the same?

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
71%	68%	67%	73%	71%	MORE OF A PROBLEM
3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	LESS OF A PROBLEM
23%	25%	31%	21%	26%	SAME
2%	1%	--	3%	1%	NO OPINION/UNSURE (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
1%	1%	--	--	*	REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

(ASKED IF Q17:1, ASKED OF N=681)

18. What are the main reasons you think wildfires are more of a problem than ten years ago?

****PERCENTAGES ADD UP TO GREATER THAN 100% BECAUSE MULTIPLE RESPONSES WERE ALLOWED****

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
50%	46%	40%	53%	40%	CHANGES IN THE CLIMATE
38%	37%	36%	39%	41%	DROUGHT
33%	35%	38%	31%	28%	MORE PEOPLE LIVING IN FIRE PRONE AREAS
27%	26%	23%	27%	30%	LACK OF RESOURCES IN PUBLIC AGENCIES TO PROPERLY MANAGE FORESTS
7%	3%	6%	8%	13%	OVERGROWTH DUE TO PAST FOREST FIRES BEING PUT OUT QUICKLY
4%	2%	4%	4%	15%	LESS COMMERCIAL LOGGING TODAY
1%	--	3%	1%	6%	OTHER (DNR/SHOW ONLINE)(SPECIFY)
1%	1%	2%	1%	*	UNSURE (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
--	--	--	--	--	REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

Thinking about some actions that could or are being taken to help address the risks from wildfires in the western United States...

For each one, please indicate if you support or oppose taking that specific action.

(IF SUPPORT/OPPOSE ON PHONES) And, do you STRONGLY (choice) or just SOMEWHAT (choice)?

VOCAL	VOCAL	STR	SMWT	SMWT	STR	(DNR/NOT ONLINE)	
SUPPORT	OPPOSE	SUPPORT	SUPPORT	OPPOSE	OPPOSE	DK	REF

The (first/next) one is... **(RANDOMIZE)**

19. Increasing efforts to remove overgrown brush and selected or dead trees on public lands. **(ASKED OF N=584 RESPONDENTS)**

VOC	92%	7%	67%	25%	4%	3%	1%	--
BLCK	81%	16%	57%	24%	8%	8%	3%	--
NATIVE	87%^	13%^	58%	28%	10%	2%	1%	--
LATN	96%	4%	71%	25%	1%	3%	--	--
WHITE	94%^	5%	69%	26%	4%	1%	1%	--

20. Updating zoning and building codes for new homes and development near forests or other fire-prone areas so homes are farther from or can better withstand fires. **(ASKED OF N=641 RESPONDENTS)**

VOC	79%^	20%	53%	25%	8%	12%	1%	--
BLCK	80%	17%^	57%	23%	9%	7%	3%	--
NATIVE	69%	29%	43%	26%	16%	13%	1%	1%
LATN	80%^	19%	54%	25%	6%	13%	1%	--
WHITE	80%^	19%	49%	32%	11%	8%	1%	--

21. Increase the use of controlled burns when and where doing so will safely reduce the amount of fuel for fires. **(ASKED OF N=584 RESPONDENTS)**

VOC	89%^	10%	62%	28%	4%	6%	1%	--
BLCK	83%^	15%	48%	34%	8%	7%	2%	--
NATIVE	88%^	11%^	60%	29%	3%	9%	--	--
LATN	91%	9%	66%	25%	4%	5%	--	--
WHITE	92%	7%	61%	31%	5%	2%	1%	--

22. Require landowners in fire prone areas to remove trees and brush close to their home so that fires are less likely to affect it. **(ASKED OF N=641 RESPONDENTS)**

VOC	73%^	26%	47%	27%	18%	8%	1%	--
BLCK	70%	29%	45%	25%	15%	14%	1%	--
NATIVE	68%	29%^	43%	25%	23%	7%	3%	--
LATN	75%	25%	48%	27%	18%	7%	1%	--
WHITE	81%	19%	51%	30%	12%	7%	--	--

23. Do you agree or disagree that... Even with state budget problems, we should still find money to protect **STATE's** land, water and wildlife.

(IF AGREE/DISAGREE:) And do you **STRONGLY** (agree/disagree) with that or just **SOMEWHAT** (agree/disagree) with that?

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
78%	76%	76%	78%	66%	STRONGLY AGREE
15%	16%	19%	14%	25%	SOMEWHAT AGREE
4%	4%	1%	5%	5%	SOMEWHAT DISAGREE
2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	STRONGLY DISAGREE
1%	1%	1%	*	1%	DON'T KNOW (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
*	--	1%	--	*	REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
93%	91%[^]	95%	93%[^]	92%[^]	VOCAL AGREE
6%	8%	3%[^]	7%[^]	7%	VOCAL DISAGREE

24. When you think about the presence of national public lands in **STATE** such as national parks, national forests, national monuments, or national wildlife refuges, do you think that having such lands helps our economy, hurts our economy, or has little impact on our economy? (**ROTATE :1-2**)

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
71%	66%	71%	72%	80%	HELPS
4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	HURTS
23%	26%	24%	21%	15%	LITTLE IMPACT
2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	UNSURE/REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

25. Which one would you prefer your Member of Congress place more emphasis on in upcoming decisions regarding national public lands? **(ROTATE :1-2)**

Ensuring we protect sources of clean water, our air quality and wildlife habitat while providing opportunities to visit and recreate on our national public lands.

...or...

Ensuring we produce more domestic energy by maximizing the amount of national public lands available for responsible oil and gas drilling and mining.

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
78%	81%	77%	77%	67%	CONSERVE/RECREATE
19%	13%	18%	21%	29%	ENERGY PRODUCT
1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	BOTH (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
1%	2%	1%	*	1%	NEITHER/OTHER (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	UNSURE/REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

Currently, oil and gas companies lease more than 25 million acres of national public lands from the U.S. government. Oil and gas drilling is already taking place on half that land.

26. Which one best describes what you think should happen with oil and gas development on national public lands in the future? Do you think that... **(ROTATE :1-3)** we should stop all oil and gas development on public lands, we should strictly limit where and how new oil and gas development takes place on public lands, or we should expand oil and gas development on public lands?

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
16%	16%	33%	12%	14%	STOP ALL
67%	66%	54%	70%	56%	STRICTLY LIMIT
16%	16%	13%	17%	28%	EXPAND
1%	2%	--	1%	2%	UNSURE/REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

27. Over the past year, how many times do you think you have visited national public lands such as national parks, national forests, national monuments, national wildlife refuges, or other national public lands? **(ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM/BOTTOM TO TOP)**

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
27%	38%	23%	24%	20%	ONCE OR TWICE
19%	14%	18%	21%	21%	3-5 TIMES
14%	9%	17%	14%	14%	6-10 TIMES
10%	5%	11%	12%	15%	10-20 TIMES
15%	7%	19%	17%	20%	MORE THAN 20 TIMES
15%	26%	12%	12%	11%	ZERO/NONE
*	1%	*	--	*	UNSURE/REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
85%	74%^	88%	88%	89%^	VOCAL VISITED IN LAST YEAR

(ASKED IF Q27:6, N=140 RESPONDENTS)

28. Have you ever visited national public lands before?

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
87%	84%	86%	91%	96%	YES
13%	16%	14%	9%	4%	NO
--	--	--	--	--	UNSURE/REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

29. And obviously 2020 was an unusual year, so assuming that the pandemic is under control this year, do you plan to visit national public lands - **(ROTATE :1-2)** more often, less often or about the same amount in the year ahead?

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
55%	52%	39%	59%	58%	MORE OFTEN
7%	11%	12%	5%	3%	LESS OFTEN
38%	36%	48%	36%	39%	ABOUT THE SAME AMOUNT
*	1%	1%	--	*	UNSURE/REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

30. Which if any of the following limit how often you might visit national public lands such as national parks or national forests? **(RANDOMIZE & ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)**

****PERCENTAGES ADD UP TO GREATER THAN 100% BECAUSE MULTIPLE RESPONSES WERE ALLOWED****

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
19%	14%	30%	19%	36%	IT IS TOO CROWDED
17%	9%	14%	20%	18%	IT TAKES TOO LONG TO GET THERE
13%	8%	16%	15%	14%	IT COSTS TOO MUCH
13%	17%	7%	12%	13%	I PREFER OTHER ACTIVITIES
11%	15%	5%	11%	4%	I DON'T KNOW MUCH ABOUT THESE PLACES
10%	11%	8%	10%	9%	IT REQUIRES TOO MUCH PLANNING
10%	5%	5%	12%	5%	I LACK THE EQUIPMENT
9%	10%	10%	9%	11%	WEATHER, BUGS OR IT IS JUST NOT COMFORTABLE
7%	7%	10%	7%	4%	I DON'T HAVE TRANSPORTATION TO GET THERE
5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	IT IS NOT A WELCOMING ENVIRONMENT
1%	*	1%	2%	4%	NO TIME/TOO BUSY/WORK/NO VACATION TIME
*	--	--	1%	3%	LIMITED MOBILITY/DISABLED/ELDERLY/PHYSICAL LIMITATION
*	--	--	*	*	COVID RESTRICTIONS/SHUT DOWNS
1%	*	--	2%	1%	OTHER (DNR/SHOW ONLINE)(SPECIFY)
21%	19%	25%	21%	17%	NONE (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
1%	2%	--	*	1%	UNSURE/REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

(ASKED IF Q27:2-5, N=556 RESPONDENTS)

31. And have you ever experienced hostility or been made to feel unwelcome while visiting national public lands or not?

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
8%	12%	14%	6%	12%	YES
92%	87%	86%	94%	88%	NO
*	1%	--	*	*	UNSURE (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
--	--	--	--	--	REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

There are a number of different proposals addressing public lands, water and wildlife in the West, some of which have already been put into place in some Western states or are being considered. For each one, please tell me if you would support (**ROTATE**) or oppose a similar proposal in your state.

(IF SUPPORT/OPPOSE) And, do you **STRONGLY** (choice) or just **SOMEWHAT** (choice)?

VOCAL	VOCAL	STR	SMWT	SMWT	STR	(DNR/NOT ONLINE)	
SUPPORT	OPPOSE	SUPPORT	SUPPORT	OPPOSE	OPPOSE	DK	REF

The (first/next) one is... **(RANDOMIZE)**

32. Designating portions of existing public lands where wildlife migrate each year as areas which should NOT be open to oil and gas drilling. **(ASKED OF SAMPLE A, N=447)**

VOC	81%	17%	65%	16%	7%	10%	2%	--
BLCK	72%	24%	60%	12%	10%	14%	2%	2%
NATIVE	82%^	18%	59%	24%	8%	10%	--	--
LATN	82%^	16%^	67%	16%	6%	9%	2%	--
WHITE	82%	17%	59%	23%	9%	8%	1%	--

33. Improving migration of salmon in Idaho rivers so that there are abundant populations. **(ASKED IN IDAHO ONLY, N=24 RESPONDENTS)**

VOC	88%	8%	62%	26%	4%	4%	--	4%
BLCK	83%	17%	75%	8%	--	17%	--	--
NATIVE	90%	10%	41%	49%	10%	--	--	--
LATN	89%	4%	65%	24%	4%	--	--	7%
WHITE	89%	9%	60%	29%	5%	4%	2%	--

34. Requiring oil and gas companies to use updated equipment and technology to prevent leaks of methane gas and other pollution into the air. **(ASKED OF SAMPLE B, N=510)**

VOC	91%	9%	81%	10%	2%	7%	--	--
BLCK	83%	17%	75%	8%	3%	14%	--	--
NATIVE	81%	19%	65%	16%	5%	14%	--	--
LATN	95%	5%	86%	9%	1%	4%	--	--
WHITE	91%^	8%	70%	22%	4%	4%	--	--

35. Requiring oil and gas companies, rather than federal and state governments, to pay for all of the clean-up and land restoration costs after drilling is finished. **(ASKED OF SAMPLE A, N=447)**

VOC	90%	9%^	76%	14%	6%	2%	1%	--
BLCK	88%	10%	75%	13%	4%	6%	2%	--
NATIVE	92%	7%^	79%	13%	6%	2%	--	--
LATN	90%^	9%	75%	16%	8%	1%	--	--
WHITE	95%	5%	79%	16%	3%	2%	--	--

	VOCAL SUPPORT	VOCAL OPPOSE	STR SUPPORT	SMWT SUPPORT	SMWT OPPOSE	STR OPPOSE	(DNR/NOT ONLINE) DK	REF
36. Setting a national goal of conserving thirty percent of land and inland waters in America, and thirty percent of its ocean areas by the year 2030. (ASKED OF SAMPLE B, N=510)								
VOC	84%^	12%	55%	30%	8%	4%	2%	2%
BLCK	90%^	8%^	56%	35%	2%	5%	2%	--
NATIVE	82%^	13%	55%	28%	4%	9%	2%	3%
LATN	83%	13%	54%	29%	10%	3%	1%	3%
WHITE	75%	22%	46%	29%	11%	11%	3%	--
37. Gradually transitioning to one hundred percent of our energy being produced from clean, renewable sources like solar, wind and hydropower over the next ten to fifteen years. (ASKED OF SAMPLE A, N=447)								
VOC	82%	17%	57%	25%	5%	12%	1%	--
BLCK	82%^	15%	62%	21%	6%	9%	2%	1%
NATIVE	80%	20%	58%	22%	6%	14%	--	--
LATN	83%	17%	55%	28%	5%	12%	--	--
WHITE	63%	36%	45%	18%	12%	24%	1%	--
38. Making public lands a net-zero source of carbon pollution, meaning that the positive impacts of forests and lands to create clean air are greater than the carbon pollution caused by oil and gas development or mining. (ASKED OF SAMPLE B, N=510)								
VOC	78%^	16%	51%	28%	10%	6%	4%	2%
BLCK	75%	22%	53%	22%	15%	7%	3%	--
NATIVE	69%^	23%	48%	20%	13%	10%	8%	1%
LATN	81%	13%^	50%	31%	9%	5%	3%	2%
WHITE	70%^	26%^	45%	26%	13%	14%	3%	--
39. Directing funding to ensure adequate access to parks and natural areas for lower-income people and communities of color that have disproportionately lacked them. (ASKED OF SAMPLE A, N=447)								
VOC	85%	14%	60%	25%	5%	9%	1%	--
BLCK	86%^	13%	68%	17%	5%	8%	1%	--
NATIVE	81%	17%	65%	16%	9%	8%	2%	--
LATN	86%	13%	56%	30%	4%	9%	1%	--
WHITE	69%^	29%	42%	28%	14%	15%	2%	--
40. Restoring Clean Water Act protections for smaller streams and seasonal wetlands. (ASKED OF SAMPLE B, N=510)								
VOC	93%	7%	73%	20%	5%	2%	--	--
BLCK	95%^	4%	79%	17%	2%	2%	1%	--
NATIVE	87%	12%	71%	16%	6%	6%	1%	--
LATN	93%	7%	72%	21%	5%	2%	--	--
WHITE	82%^	16%	55%	28%	9%	7%	1%	--

	VOCAL SUPPORT	VOCAL OPPOSE	STR SUPPORT	SMWT SUPPORT	SMWT OPPOSE	STR OPPOSE	(DNR/NOT ONLINE) DK	REF
41. Restoring national monument protections to lands in the West which contain archaeological and Native American sites, but also have oil, gas and mineral deposits. (ASKED OF SAMPLE A, N=447)	VOC 75%	22%	49%	26%	13%	9%	3%	--
	BLCK 75%	23%	55%	20%	12%	11%	2%	--
	NATIVE 77%^	22%^	65%	13%	8%	15%	--	--
	LATN 75%^	23%	44%	32%	15%	8%	2%	--
	WHITE 78%	19%^	48%	30%	12%	8%	2%	1%
42. Ensuring that Native American tribes have greater input into decisions made about areas within national public lands that contain sites sacred to or culturally important to their tribe. (ASKED OF SAMPLE B, N=510)	VOC 87%	11%^	69%	18%	6%	4%	1%	1%
	BLCK 90%	9%	71%	19%	3%	6%	1%	--
	NATIVE 93%	7%	88%	5%	2%	5%	--	--
	LATN 86%	12%	65%	21%	8%	4%	1%	1%
	WHITE 81%	18%^	57%	24%	10%	9%	1%	--
43. Restoring protections for threatened species under the Endangered Species Act that were removed. (ASKED OF SAMPLE A, N=447)	VOC 82%	17%	64%	18%	9%	8%	1%	--
	BLCK 81%	16%	57%	24%	8%	8%	3%	--
	NATIVE 76%	23%	62%	14%	10%	13%	1%	--
	LATN 83%	16%	66%	17%	9%	7%	1%	--
	WHITE 71%	26%	48%	23%	14%	12%	3%	--
44. Restoring limits on drilling or industrial activities that could negatively impact threatened wildlife on national public lands, such as sage grouse, a bird species which is at-risk. (ASKED OF SAMPLE B, N=510)	VOC 68%	29%^	48%	20%	14%	16%	1%	2%
	BLCK 67%^	32%^	44%	22%	10%	21%	2%	--
	NATIVE 68%	31%	55%	13%	16%	15%	1%	--
	LATN 68%^	29%	48%	21%	14%	15%	--	2%
	WHITE 66%	32%	43%	23%	18%	14%	2%	--
45. Dedicating funding to modernizing older water infrastructure and restoring natural areas that help communities protect sources of drinking water and withstand impacts of drought. (ASKED OF SAMPLE A, N=447)	VOC 95%	5%^	69%	26%	3%	1%	--	--
	BLCK 93%	6%^	73%	20%	3%	4%	--	--
	NATIVE 92%	7%	76%	16%	6%	1%	1%	--
	LATN 96%	4%	66%	30%	3%	1%	--	--
	WHITE 94%^	6%	66%	27%	4%	2%	1%	--

	VOCAL SUPPORT	VOCAL OPPOSE	STR SUPPORT	SMWT SUPPORT	SMWT OPPOSE	STR OPPOSE	(DNR/NOT ONLINE) DK	REF
46.	Creating new national parks, national monuments, national wildlife refuges and tribal protected areas to protect historic sites or areas for outdoor recreation. (ASKED OF SAMPLE B, N=510)							
VOC	92%	7%	67%	25%	4%	3%	1%	--
BLCK	91%^	9%	71%	19%	5%	4%	1%	--
NATIVE	87%	10%	73%	14%	4%	6%	3%	--
LATN	93%	6%^	65%	28%	4%	3%	--	--
WHITE	82%	17%^	51%	31%	9%	9%	1%	--
47.	Increasing federal funding to extend running water and sanitation services to rural areas and tribal communities that currently lack access. (ASKED OF SAMPLE A, N=447)							
VOC	93%	7%	74%	19%	5%	2%	--	--
BLCK	91%	9%^	78%	13%	6%	2%	--	1%
NATIVE	92%^	7%	77%	16%	5%	2%	--	--
LATN	93%	7%	72%	21%	5%	2%	--	--
WHITE	85%	15%^	57%	28%	8%	6%	--	--
48.	Increasing federal funding for improving roads and broadband internet access to rural areas and tribal communities that currently lack good access. (ASKED OF SAMPLE B, N=510)							
VOC	92%	8%	70%	22%	4%	4%	*	--
BLCK	93%	7%	78%	15%	3%	4%	--	--
NATIVE	90%^	10%^	85%	6%	4%	5%	--	--
LATN	91%	8%^	65%	26%	4%	4%	1%	--
WHITE	85%	14%^	56%	29%	7%	8%	--	--

(SAMPLE A, N=447 RESPONDENTS)

49. Which one or two of the following sources of energy would you want to encourage the use of here in STATE? **(READ AND RANDOMIZE PUNCHES :1-7 & ACCEPT 2 RESPONSES)(RECORD 1ST AND 2ND MENTION IN ORDER)**

1st Choice

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
55%	46%	46%	60%	45%	SOLAR POWER
11%	16%	20%	7%	11%	WIND POWER
11%	12%	11%	10%	12%	ENERGY EFFICIENCY EFFORTS
7%	12%	6%	7%	10%	NATURAL GAS
5%	5%	4%	6%	11%	NUCLEAR
4%	3%	1%	5%	4%	OIL
2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	COAL
3%	2%	8%	2%	4%	ALL/COMBINATION (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
--	--	--	--	*	NONE OF THESE (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
2%	3%	1%	--	*	UNSURE/REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

Combined Choice

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
73%	70%	70%	74%	65%	SOLAR POWER
46%	42%	50%	46%	39%	WIND POWER
29%	31%	27%	27%	23%	ENERGY EFFICIENCY EFFORTS
22%	25%	16%	22%	26%	NATURAL GAS
10%	11%	6%	10%	20%	NUCLEAR
8%	5%	4%	10%	8%	OIL
4%	3%	7%	5%	8%	COAL
3%	2%	8%	3%	4%	ALL/COMBINATION (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
*	2%	1%	--	1%	NONE OF THESE (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
1%	4%	1%	*	1%	UNSURE/REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

(SAMPLE B, N=510 RESPONDENTS)

50. Which one or two of the following sources of energy has the most potential to help STATE's economy? **(READ AND RANDOMIZE PUNCHES :1-7 & ACCEPT 2 RESPONSES)(RECORD 1ST AND 2ND MENTION IN ORDER)**

1st Choice

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
61%	62%	56%	61%	40%	SOLAR POWER
12%	8%	7%	14%	9%	ENERGY EFFICIENCY EFFORTS
9%	10%	11%	9%	11%	WIND POWER
8%	11%	1%	8%	12%	NATURAL GAS
4%	2%	3%	4%	13%	NUCLEAR
3%	3%	9%	2%	8%	OIL
1%	--	1%	1%	3%	COAL
1%	2%	11%	*	2%	ALL/COMBINATION (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
--	--	--	--	*	NONE OF THESE (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	UNSURE/REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

Combined Choice

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
81%	79%	75%	82%	58%	SOLAR POWER
37%	32%	45%	37%	36%	WIND POWER
30%	25%	24%	32%	25%	ENERGY EFFICIENCY EFFORTS
21%	36%	10%	19%	29%	NATURAL GAS
11%	6%	6%	13%	21%	NUCLEAR
10%	10%	11%	10%	15%	OIL
3%	4%	3%	2%	7%	COAL
2%	2%	11%	*	2%	ALL/COMBINATION (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
--	--	--	--	1%	NONE OF THESE (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	UNSURE/REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

51. Switching topics, when you think about the potential impacts of climate change, such as drought or wildfire, which one comes closer to your view? – **(ROTATE)**

The impacts will affect everyone equally.

...Or...

The impacts will be more severe for lower-income people and communities of color

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
48%	40%	55%	49%	57%	EVERYONE EQUALLY
46%	54%	38%	45%	34%	MORE SEVERE FOR SOME
5%	4%	3%	5%	8%	WILL NOT AFFECT ANYONE
1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	DON'T KNOW (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
*	*	3%	*	*	REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

52. And thinking about where you live, is there a park or open space that you feel safe and is convenient to walk to? **(ROTATE :1-2)**

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
84%	84%	74%	86%	86%	YES
16%	15%	25%	14%	13%	NO
*	1%	1%	*	1%	UNSURE/REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

53. Which of the following types of outdoor recreation, if any, do you participate in regularly?
(RANDOMIZE :1-9)(ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES)

****PERCENTAGES ADD UP TO GREATER THAN 100% BECAUSE MULTIPLE RESPONSES WERE ALLOWED****

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
77%	74%	78%	77%	75%	HIKING, RUNNING OR WALKING
39%	20%	39%	46%	50%	CAMPING
33%	25%	31%	36%	34%	PICNICKING
30%	20%	35%	33%	34%	HUNTING OR FISHING
27%	22%	28%	29%	32%	BIRD WATCHING OR VIEWING WILDLIFE
25%	30%	27%	23%	24%	SPORTS
21%	14%	21%	23%	22%	MOUNTAIN OR TRAIL BIKING
18%	8%	22%	21%	22%	RIDING AN OFF-ROAD VEHICLE OR SNOWMOBILE
18%	10%	16%	21%	30%	BOATING, RAFTING, KAYAKING
1%	--	1%	1%	7%	OTHER (DNR/SHOWONLINE)(SPECIFY)
6%	7%	1%	6%	5%	NONE OF THESE (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
*	--	*	*	*	UNSURE/REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
94%	93%	98%	94%	93%	VOCAL YES

D1. To ensure we have a representative sample of voters in your state, please tell me in what year you were born.

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
37%	15%	27%	46%	18%	18 - 34
20%	13%	14%	23%	22%	35 - 44
13%	16%	13%	12%	14%	45 - 54
16%	26%	26%	11%	20%	55 - 64
14%	31%	20%	8%	25%	65 AND ABOVE
--	--	--	--	1%	REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

D2. And, what is your main ethnic or racial heritage? (READ CHOICES)

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
--	--	--	--	100%	WHITE
65%	--	--	100%	--	LATNANIC AMERICAN OR LATINO
20%	100%	--	--	--	AFRICAN AMERICAN OR BLACK
13%	--	100%	--	--	NATIVE AMERICAN
2%	--	--	--	--	ASIAN AMERICAN
--	--	--	--	--	OTHER (DNR/SHOW ONLINE)
--	--	--	--	--	REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

D3. How long have you lived in STATE? (DO NOT READ CHOICES)

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
8%	10%	9%	6%	11%	LESS THAN 5 YEARS
10%	16%	9%	8%	8%	5-9 YEARS
9%	11%	7%	10%	12%	10-15 YEARS
34%	47%	24%	33%	42%	16 OR MORE YEARS
38%	15%	50%	43%	27%	NATIVE/ALL MY LIFE/BORN HERE
1%	1%	1%	1%	*	DO NOT RECALL/REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
27%	37%	25%	24%	30%^	VOCAL <16 YEARS
72%	62%	74%	75%^	70%^	VOCAL 16+ YEARS/NATIVE

D4. Do you consider yourself to be a conservationist?

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
61%	48%	69%	63%	70%	YES
35%	44%	24%	34%	28%	NO
4%	8%	7%	3%	2%	DON'T KNOW/REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

D5. Do you consider yourself a hunter, an angler or both?

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
5%	5%	13%	4%	5%	HUNTER ONLY
12%	8%	13%	14%	13%	ANGLER ONLY
19%	9%	28%	20%	22%	BOTH
63%	77%	45%	61%	60%	NO/NEITHER (DNR/SHOW ONLINE)
1%	1%	1%	1%	*	UNSURE/REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
37%^	22%	53%^	38%	40%	VOCAL YES

D6. How would you describe the area where you currently live? (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM/BOTTOM TO TOP)

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
37%	46%	21%	38%	21%	BIG CITY
26%	32%	19%	25%	43%	SUBURBAN AREA
16%	11%	18%	17%	19%	SMALL TOWN
20%	9%	41%	19%	16%	RURAL AREA
1%	1%	1%	*	*	DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
--	--	--	--	1%	REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
63%	78%	40%	63%	64%	VOCAL CITY/SUBURBAN
36%	21%^	58%^	37%^	35%	VOCAL SMALL TOWN/RURAL

D7. What was the last level of education you completed? (DO NOT READ CATEGORIES)

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
23%	20%	27%	24%	13%	GRADUATED HIGH SCHOOL OR LESS
3%	1%	4%	4%	4%	TECHNICAL OR VOCATIONAL SCHOOL
32%	29%	31%	34%	26%	SOME COLLEGE
28%	30%	27%	27%	36%	GRADUATED COLLEGE
13%	18%	11%	11%	20%	GRADUATE/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL
1%	1%	*	*	*	REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
23%	20%	27%	24%	13%	HIGH SCHOOL OR LESS
35%	30%	34%^	38%	30%	VOCAL SOME COLLEGE
41%	49%^	39%^	38%	57%^	VOCAL COLLEGE+

D8. No matter how you feel today, are you registered to vote as a Republican, a Democrat, Independent, or something else? **(ROTATE)**

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
19%	7%	19%	22%	42%	REPUBLICAN
50%	62%	43%	48%	26%	DEMOCRAT
29%	25%	34%	29%	32%	INDEPENDENT/SOMETHING ELSE
2%	6%	4%	1%	*	REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

D9. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be **(ROTATE)** conservative, moderate, or liberal on most issues?

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
32%	25%	35%	33%	40%	CONSERVATIVE
35%	39%	35%	34%	38%	MODERATE
29%	32%	23%	30%	20%	LIBERAL
2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	DON'T KNOW (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

D10. Regardless of how you feel now, for which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
58%	69%	54%	55%	41%	JOE BIDEN
25%	9%	27%	30%	47%	DONALD TRUMP
7%	5%	7%	8%	6%	SOMEONE ELSE
5%	5%	6%	3%	4%	DON'T RECALL/DID NOT VOTE FOR PRESIDENT (DNR/SHOW ONLINE)
5%	12%	6%	4%	2%	REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)

D11. How would you describe your economic circumstances? **(ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM/BOTTOM TO TOP)**

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
17%	17%	30%	15%	10%	LOWER INCOME
28%	24%	30%	29%	22%	WORKING CLASS
39%	38%	27%	43%	41%	MIDDLE CLASS
12%	17%	8%	10%	23%	UPPER MIDDLE CLASS
3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	WELL-TO-DO
1%	1%	1%	*	1%	REFUSED (DNR/NOT ONLINE)
45%	41%	60%	44%	32%	VOCAL LOWER/WORKING
39%	38%	27%	43%	41%	VOCAL MIDDLE
14%^	20%	13%^	13%	26%	VOCAL UPPER/WELL-TO-DO

D12. Please record your gender. **(BY OBSERVATION ON PHONES)**

<u>VOC</u>	<u>BLCK</u>	<u>NATIVE</u>	<u>LATN</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	
47%	38%	44%	50%	48%	MALE
53%	62%	56%	50%	52%	FEMALE
